

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

Florida Asylum for the Indigent Insane,

For the Years 1893 and 1894.



TALLAHASSEE, FLA.
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1895.

Board Commissioners of State Institutions.

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Resident Officers.

JOHN W. TRAMMELL, Superintendent.

L. D. BLOCKER, M. D., . . . Physician and Surgeon.

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Superintendent Florida Asylum Indigent Insane,

FOR THE YEARS 1893 AND 1894.

CHATTAHOOCHEE, FLA., January 1, 1895.

HON. H. L. MITCHELL,

President Board Commissioners State Institutions:

SIR—In obedience to the requirements of your Honorable Board, I have the honor to herewith submit a biennial report of the statistical records, and general management and condition of this institution for and during the years 1893-4.

On July 1, 1893, I assumed the duties and responsibilities that my acceptance of this position entailed. At this time I found that my predecessor had exercised much care and capacity in the inauguration of systematic management, and the enforcement of rules promotive of kind treatment, and the comfort of patients, also in many respects of good hygiene and sanitation. I found, however, that a lack of the necessary sewerage facilities had resulted in excrement accumulations, from which poisonous exhalations existed as the cause of considerable bad physical health, and consequent intensified mental distress among the patients.

The health of the institution was not so good as desired. Thirteen males and females were confined in bed, with (principally) local disease of a somewhat unyielding character, as the mortuary report contained in table No. 1 indicates.

On taking charge of this asylum, prevailing sickness of local origin suggested an immediate removal of every element of disease discernable among the accumulations of years,

and an improvised method for carting away to the distant farm the poisonous offal of each day was adopted, which, together with the use of carbonate of lime as a disinfectant, aided greatly in the abatement of almost every disease attributable to improper hygiene and sanitation.

This method, requiring a double team almost half of every day, was necessarily continued until June, 1894, when, by direction of your Honorable Board, and without the use of outside labor, we had completed, and put in successful operation, a thorough system of sewerage, embracing closets for headquarters, outside laborers, the grounds and each ward in the institution.

At the time of assuming control, I found 286 afflicted people depending on this public charity for means of subsistence, comfort and restoration, the elements of which, for the most part, were amply provided, the exception being a rather meager supply of clothing.

The medical department, in charge of the physician, Dr. L. D. Blocker, was supplied with the necessary drugs and medicines, but suitable apartments for their systematic and convenient arrangement in stock had not been provided. This embarrassment to the physician was, however, soon removed by constructing, on the second floor interior of the commissary building, neat apartments for this purpose.

The patients sick in bed were tenderly cared for by their respective nurses, and received faithful professional treatment from the institution physician, whose practice, in addition to these, and the several epileptics, was gradually extended, until almost the entire population of the asylum were under actual medical treatment, and in many cases with gratifying results. Very many patients, boisterous and distressed from acute nervous distraction, became quiet, and in contrast exhibited a feeling of remarkable contentment, while quite a number of susceptible cases were restored, 33 having been discharged during the latter half of 1893, and 69 during 1894, with only 8 per cent. returned.

I am pleased to mention, without criticism, that progress in this department has been constantly marked with improvement during the last eighteen months.

At the beginning of my management, eighteen months ago, and until August, 1894, the asylum washing was done by colored women at their homes some distance away. No appropriation was made for putting in a steam laundry, but by consent of your Honorable Board, an expenditure of less than \$300 enabled the construction of a nice substantial building, 25x60 feet, and equipped it for laundry purposes.

This superseded the old plan, at a monthly saving of \$66.00, besides the expense of carting the clothing to and from the country homes where they had been washed.

The work of the laundry department is done by colored female patients in charge of an attendant, the service being quite superior and satisfactory without the employment of washers or laundrymen. For these reasons, the plan of ours is preferred to a steam laundry, which could not be operated without skilled help.

The farms of the asylum were at the beginning of my control partly planted to corn, which was in a fair state of cultivation, and yielded approximately 450 bushels, which was insufficient, and necessitated some buying for stock feed. The corn crop of 1894 was 600 bushels, as appears in table No. 12 of "Farm Products," to which you are referred for further data as to yield of this department.

The farms have been improved, and extended to embrace more lands, with a view to specialties in the way of suitable vegetables, which for the last fifteen months have been grown in sufficient quantity to supply every department of the asylum almost every day during that time.

Every department is in constant need of repairs, and very much of this kind of work (requiring also considerable material) has been done, leaving much yet to do. Many minor, though necessary, improvements have also been made, to the enhancement of general sanitation, hygiene, comfort and convenience.

In the management of the several departments of this asylum it has been my humble desire to encourage the charitable spirit in which the law that gives it existence was conceived. The funds available for the uses of the institution have been guarded with every effort at economy that the high purposes of so noble a charity will admit of. The requirements of all departments and interest have been objects of study, and every application necessary for conserving them has been made. The patients have been amply supplied with wholesome diet, including a variety of vegetables in great abundance, their clothing has been comfortable and tidy, their ward apartments, bedding, etc., absolutely cleanly and comfortable, and the entire force of attendants and nurses are sympathetic, faithful and exceptionally obedient to such rules as secure the inmates in the fullest enjoyment of every legitimate privilege and possible comfort.

The past sixteen months the ward apartments, grounds and general premises of the asylum have been kept in a condition to preclude the possibility of disease from local causes, and

to this is largely due the health record of which we boast as superior to the showing of most similar institutions.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT AND TREATMENT.

The asylum drug store is kept stocked with fresh drugs and medicines in ample supply, as to assortment and quantity, and the requirements of patients with respect to professional treatment, receives every attention that the skill of the faithful institution physician affords.

As a remedial agent, the diversion that properly disciplined employment enables is most effective in the treatment of insanity, and while with our limited requirements in the lines of work that the insane can do, it is impossible to have devised employment for a great number. We contemplate enlarging upon plans that will accommodate a larger proportion in this important respect.

STATISTICS.

Referring to the statistics of this asylum, table No. 1 indicates a decrease of sixteen in population in 1893, during the months of July to October inclusive, which was due (as shown) not to a less degree of insanity, but to the fatality of disease and the unusually large number of discharges during those four months. During the first six months of that year twelve were discharged, and during the four months from July to October inclusive, twenty-nine.

By reference to the deaths during November and December, as shown in table No. 1, and to the similar compilation for 1894, as composing parts of table No. 2, it is apparent that the excessive mortality indicated in the first statement, ceased after October, 1893, by which date the hygienic and sanitary condition of the premises was more favorable, and a closer watch by attendants upon the physical condition of all patients was kept, as a means of conversing the physician with ailments in time to prevent acute development.

Especial reference to table No. 2 is unnecessary, except in comparison with the records of admittances during the four preceding years as follows: 1890, 64; 1891, 84; 1893, 106; 1894, 132, which indicates that insanity is increasing alarmingly out of proportion to the increase of population.

By reference to table No. 4, it will be noticed that 162 inmates are natives, and 81 additional have been residents more than ten years, making the total residents of more than that time, 243. The remainder having lived in Florida from one to ten years.

Referring to the tabular statements submitted by the asylum physician, table No. 10, showing the "apparent cause" of insanity, is inaccurate for the reason we have been

unable to obtain such important information as answers to our printed questions would afford, and in many cases the physician is dependent on observation and hypothesis for determinations of the kind exhibited in that table.

Tables Nos. 1 to 10 inclusive, as herewith submitted, will be readily comprehended by your Honorable Board, and require no further explanation.

LUNATICS IN CARE OF COMMITTEES.

I would bring to the kind attention of your Honorable Board that under the law, as provided in Sections 846 and 847, Chapter 7, Revised Statutes of Florida, it is apparent in the report of the Honorable Comptroller for 1893 that at the end of that year seventy-three (73) lunatics were in the hands of committees for care, maintenance and treatment, the compensation for which aggregates \$7,715.04, or \$105.68 each per annum.

The current and incidental expense of the asylum for the year 1894, as appears in table No. 7, is \$32,748.10, or \$80.46 for each of the 407 patients treated during the year, including rations for employes. This, compared with the amount per capita paid to committees, indicates in a small degree the inadvisability of a good-meaning law. The inadequacy of this statute is, however, more strikingly impressive in the improvident results obtained. Of the large number of lunatics in charge of committees, it is apparent from the records of the plan that not one since its conception has recovered his or her sanity. Among these, no doubt, there are some idiots, opium habitues and epileptics who are confessedly incurable, but not in a larger degree than the same classes in the asylum, where but little less than 20 per cent. of the total admitted are either restored or improved so much as to warrant their discharge.

There is much reason for apprehending that many of the private parties in charge of outside lunatics are too indifferent, and possibly too ignorant, for the benevolent purpose of their appointment, which is highly revolting to every sense of humanity.

These latter facts, and the excessive expense of having outside parties keep charge of lunatics, constrain me to suggest that the legislature should abolish the plan, and require (soon as room can be made) that such lunatics shall be committed to the asylum.

EXPENDITURES.

Your Honorable Board is respectfully referred to table No. 7 of expenditures on account of transportation of agents,

lunatics and discharged patients, also the current and incidental expenses of the asylum, together with the several principal improvements indicated. Notwithstanding superior numbers were admitted and discharged, increasing all expenses, the table shows a reduction in expenditures for 1894 of \$6,812.69, which also includes the cost of the sewerage plant, \$1,412.30, and the laundry, \$260.60, which deducted, shows the actual reduction of expenses to be \$8,485.59.

CARE OF LUNATICS PRIOR TO COMMITMENT AND REMOVAL TO THE ASYLUM.

In many cases nurses going after lunatics, report finding the dependent objects of their mission confined with criminals in jail cells, with evidence of merciless care. Some lunatics are found nude, requiring the immediate purchase of clothing; some exposed without means of comfort and repose at night, and either injured or sick, many are found suffering without medical attention. Such treatment is inhuman, and is promotive of physical disorders, which with the gloom of such neglect and uncomfortable confinement, intensifies their nervous distraction and mental distress, and should be avoided.

THE ASYLUM CROWDED.

The wards of the asylum the past six months have been so crowded as to necessitate using from two to four beds in almost every room, which is more or less detrimental to health, and certainly too unsafe to be prudently continued. It is reasonable to suppose that, in addition to the present number of inmates, application for the admission of 135 or more will be made during the next twelve months, and the crowded condition of the asylum will necessitate declining future applications for admission in all except the colored male department, or as room is made by removal, and not then except to meet absolute necessity for relief of crying distress.

If the benefits of the asylum are to be extended for the accommodation and relief of the insane in proportion to the increasing demands, the construction of considerable additional buildings is indispensable, and should be provided for by the legislature to convene in April, and unless such additions are enabled by sufficient legislative appropriation, from all sections of the State appeals for aid and relief will come but to be declined.

The capacity of the asylum should be enlarged to meet coming requirements, also the necessity for additional separate departments for mild and convalescent patients. A

greater or less number of patients are so aberrant in conduct as to be objectionable among partially sane, and the convalescent or more refined and delicately inclined.

The construction of additional buildings on separate grounds would not only capacitate the institution for contemplated future demands, but would also enable more efficient care and treatment. An appropriation of \$20,000 for this purpose, judiciously expended, would be sufficient.

LUNACY LAW.

Observation and experience in the consideration of physical and mental conditions existing among persons committed to this asylum, impresses and disinclines me to refrain from bringing to the kind attention of your Honorable Board the inadequacy of our statutory requirements in inquisition proceedings. Quite a number the past eighteen months have been committed, who, after sufficient detention, were discharged as never insane. Some of these were, perhaps, at the time of examination, just recovering from the indurating effects of inebriety. Some were women of intelligence and apparent refinement, and others were old and possibly objectionable on account of their destitution.

The expense of bringing this class of subjects to the asylum and returning them to their respective counties, amounted in 1894 to several hundred dollars, and ought to be stopped by the rigid enforcement of an act adequately amendatory of the law responsible for it.

Allow me to mention that Dr. C. B. Scull has rendered this institution skillful professional assistance during the sickness and temporary absence of the asylum physician, for which, in behalf of Dr. Blocker and myself, I wish to confess indebtedness.

I desire to acknowledge my grateful obligations to your Honorable Board for the interest manifested, by directing, encouraging and sustaining me in every effort at supplying the departments of this asylum with the necessary means of maintenance, treatment, care and comfort; and in the enforcement of such systems as have promoted successful management.

Permit me also to acknowledge, and give assurances of my gratitude for the courteous manner of your Honorable Board's superior relations with my control as Superintendent

of this asylum. And also for the uniform courtesies, promptness and proficiency of your Honorable Secretary in his business intercourse with me.

Very respectfully,

J. W. Trammell,
Superintendent.

TABLE No. 1.
Number of Patients Admitted, Discharged, Died, and Remaining in Each Month of the Year Ending December 31, 1893.

MONTHS. 1893.	DISCHARGED.																		RESIDENT.				
	ADMITTED.			Recovered.		Improved.		Unimprov'd		Died.		Not Insane		Idiotic.		Eloped.		Totals.					
	Men.	Women.	Totals.	Men.	Women.	Totals.	Men.	Women.	Totals.	Men.	Women.	Totals.	Men.	Women.	Totals.	Men.	Women.	Totals.		Men.	Women.	Totals.	
Resident																			141	131	272		
January	5	5	10	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	5							4	4	8	142	132	274
February	3	3	6	1	1	2				3	3							4	4	8	145	131	276
March	8	2	10			2	1	3		3	3							2	4	6	151	129	280
April	3	2	5							2	1	3						2	1	3	152	130	282
May	6	5	11							1	2	3						1	2	3	157	133	290
June	4	1	5				1	1		4	4	8						4	5	9	157	129	286
July	6	4	10	3	3	6	3	2	5	1	2	3				1	1	5	7	12	158	126	284
August	4	1	5	6	2	8	2		2	3	3	6					11	5	16	151	122	272	
September	4	2	6	2	3	5	4		4	3	1	4						9	4	13	146	120	266
October	5	3	8	1	1	2				9	4	13						9	5	14	142	118	260
November	7	4	11							1	2	3						1	2	3	148	120	268
December	8	11	19	3	8	11	2	2		3	2	5						8	2	10	148	129	277
Totals	63	43	106	13	10	23	13	5	11	29	30	59				1	1	56	45	101			

Total Resident During Year, 378.

TABLE NO. 2.

Number of Patients Admitted, Discharged, Died and Remaining in Each Month of the Fiscal Year Ending Dec. 31, 1894.

MONTHS, 1894.	ADMI'T'D		DISCHARGED.															RESIDENT.			
			Recovered.	Improved.	Unimproved	Died.	Not Insane.	Idiotic.	Eloped.	Total.											
Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Totals.				
Resident																		149	126	275	
January	5	4	9	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	1	2	5	3	8	149	127	276			
February	9	5	14	4	4	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	5	5	5	153	132	285			
March	9	4	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	160	136	296		
April	7	5	12	3	3	1	2	3	1	5	1	6	2	2	2	6	14	161	133	294	
May	5	5	10	1	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	6	4	10	160	134	294
June	8	2	10	1	1	3	3	3	1	3	1	4	1	1	2	4	4	8	164	132	296
July	8	3	11	3	1	4	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	6	3	9	166	132	298
August	7	6	13	3	1	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	6	10	169	132	301
September	4	2	6	1	1	2	2	2	1	6	1	7	1	1	2	6	3	9	167	131	298
October	5	5	10	4	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	6	4	10	166	132	298
November	7	5	12	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	169	133	302
December	10	2	12	1	3	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	8	176	130	306
Totals	84	48	132	19	15	34	11	16	27	1	1	21	8	29	2	5	7	3	57	44	101

Resident, Dec. 31, 1893—Men, 149; women, 126; total, 275. Total number resident during year 1894—Men, 233; women, 174; total, 407.

TABLE NO. 3.

Ages of Decedents During Year Ending December 31st,
1894.

	WHITE.		COLORED.		Total.
	MALE.	FEMALE.	MALE.	FEMALE.	
Between 15 and 20 years.		1			1
Between 20 and 25 years.	2	1	1		4
Between 25 and 30 years.					
Between 30 and 35 years.					
Between 35 and 40 years.	3	1			4
Between 40 and 45 years.				1	1
Between 45 and 50 years.	2		4		6
Between 50 and 55 years.	1		1		2
Between 55 and 60 years.	1		1	1	3
Between 60 and 65 years.			1		1
Between 65 and 70 years.					
Between 70 and 75 years.					
Between 75 and 80 years.				1	1
Between 80 and 85 years.	1				1
Between 85 and 90 years.	1	1			2
Between 90 and 95 years.			2	1	3
Between 95 and 100 years.					
Total.	11	4	10	4	29

TABLE No. 4.
Showing the Nativity of Lunatics.

NATIVITY.	MEN.	WOMEN.	TOTALS.
Alabama	3	9	12
California	1	.....	1
Delaware	1	.....	1
Florida	96	66	162
Georgia	20	20	40
Iowa	1	.....	1
Illinois .....	.....	2	2
Indiana .....	.....	1	1
Kansas .....	.....	1	1
Michigan .....	.....	1	1
Maryland	1	.....	1
Mississippi	1	2	3
New Hampshire	1	1	2
New Jersey	3	.....	3
North Carolina	2	2	4
Ohio .....	.....	1	1
South Carolina	9	10	19
Tennessee	4	1	5
Wisconsin	1	.....	1
New York	2	1	3
Virginia	2	1	3
Bahama Islands	3	1	4
Canada .....	.....	2	2
Cuba	5	2	7
Denmark	1	.....	1
England	2	2	4
France .....	.....	1	1
Greece	1	.....	1
Germany	3	.....	3
Holland	1	.....	1
Ireland	1	1	2
Italy	1	.....	1
Prussia	1	.....	1
Poland	2	.....	2
Russia .....	.....	2	2
Spain	1	.....	1
Scotland	2	.....	2
Sweden	4	.....	4
	176	130	306

TABLE No. 5.
Giving the Counties from which Lunatics were Admitted.

COUNTY.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTALS.
Alachua	14	8	22
Baker	1	1	2
Brevard	2	.....	2
Bradford	1	1	2
Calhoun	3	.....	3
Citrus .....	.....	1	1
Clay	3	.....	3
Columbia	6	8	14
Dade .....	.....	.....	.....
DeSoto	3	2	5
Duval	19	18	37
Escambia	8	5	13
Franklin	2	3	5
Gadsden	5	5	10
Hamilton	4	.....	4
Hernando	3	2	5
Hillsborough	14	7	21
Holmes	1	.....	1
Jackson	7	4	11
Jefferson	3	6	9
LaFayette .....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	1	1	2
Lee	2	2	4
Leon	10	9	19
Levy	2	6	8
Liberty .....	.....	1	1
Madison	2	2	4
Manatee .....	.....	3	3
Marion	6	4	10
Monroe	9	2	11
Nassau	4	2	6
Orange	5	5	10
Osceola .....	.....	1	1
Pasco .....	.....	1	1
Polk	5	2	7
Putnam	6	3	9
St. Johns	6	3	9
Santa Rosa	2	.....	2
Sumter	2	1	3
Suwannee	5	1	6
Taylor	4	2	6
Volusia	2	2	4
Wakulla	2	1	3
Walton	2	3	5
Washington .....	.....	2	2
	176	130	306

TABLE No. 6.
Former Occupation of Inmates.

OCCUPATION.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTALS.
Baker	3	.....	3
Barber	1	.....	1
Barkeeper	1	.....	1
Brick Mason	3	.....	3
Carpenter	6	.....	6
Circus Actor	1	.....	1
Cigar Maker	4	1	5
Cook .....	.....	12	12
Domestic .....	.....	69	69
Fisherman	2	.....	2
Farmer	38	10	48
Hat Finisher	1	.....	1
Laborer	76	.....	76
Laundryman	2	.....	2
Engineer	1	.....	1
Machinist	3	.....	3
Merchant	5	.....	5
Painter	2	.....	2
Printer	1	.....	1
Railroad Employee	3	.....	3
Stone Cutter	1	.....	1
Sailor	7	.....	7
School Teacher .....	.....	3	3
Teamster	3	.....	3
Washwoman .....	.....	20	20
Waiter	3	.....	3
No occupation	9	15	24
Totals	176	130	306

TABLE NO. 7.

EXPENDITURES 1894.

For Commissary Supplies	\$10,946 21
Shoes, Hats, Clothing and Bedding Supplies	2,938 05
Drugs, Medicines and Fixtures	547 25
Salaries	13,545 33
Incidental purposes including expense of Agents and Discharged Patients	1,400 18
Sundries covering all contingent and current expenses not enumerated above	3,371 08
<hr/>	
Actual expense of Maintenance	\$32,748 10
Sewerage Plant	1,412 30
Laundry Material and Fixtures	260 60
<hr/>	
	\$34,421 00
For maintenance Lunatics in charge of private parties, and for transportation of Asylum Agents going and returning with Lunatics	12,581 33
<hr/>	
Total expenses maintenance Lunatics	\$47,002 33

TABLE NO. 8.

Showing Yield of Farm Products in 1894.

600 Bushels Corn	\$390 00
300 Bushels Oats	180 00
8,000 Pounds Fodder	600 00
2,000 Pounds (Unwinnowed) Peas	80 00
2,000 Ears Table Corn	20 00
40 Barrels Irish Potatoes	120 00
280 Barrels Winter Turnips	560 00
80 Barrels Snap Beans	160 00
60,000 Pounds Cabbage	1,800 00
80 Barrels Squash	120 00
400 Barrels Spring Turnips	800 00
80 Bushels English Peas	80 00
130 Bushels Tomatoes	130 00
130 Barrels Summer Turnips	440 00
600 Pounds Onions	18 00
4,000 Pounds Summer Collards	120 00
15,000 Pounds Watermelons	150 00
1,100 Bushels Sweet Potatoes	440 00
48 Gallons Syrup	12 00
20,000 Stalks Chewing Cane	200 00
1,000 Stalks Seed Cane	10 00
7,000 Pounds Winter Collards	210 00
7,000 Pounds Pork	420 00
120 Barrels Fall and Winter Turnips	240 00
750 Pounds Beef	30 00

Report of Physician.

Hon. J. W. TRAMMELL, Superintendent.

Dear Sir: I have the honor to submit to you, in the following, my report for the year ending December 31, 1894.

Your attention is respectfully called to the tabular statements, which show in a full and condensed manner the classification of the mental diseases, the apparent causes of insanity, the cause of death and the diagnosis and condition of all patients. The table which shows the apparent causes of insanity is incorrect, owing to the lack of the proper information. It could be made much more accurate if the question papers accompanying each patient were more carefully filled.

The number of patients under treatment for insanity was (360) three hundred and sixty.

Among the number admitted were many with broken-down constitutions from bodily diseases, and with some nothing but an alleviation of their troubles could be done for them until dissolution should take place.

The general health has been remarkably good, there being but little sickness accruing from zymotic causes.

The hygienic and sanitary conditions of the institution have also been excellent.

Diseases of the digestive organs have always been more prevalent than any other class of diseases among the patients, but during the year there was less than usual.

In conclusion, I wish to express my appreciation for your help, your many courtesies and the cordial support you have given me in the discharge of my duties connected with my department.

I am, respectfully,

Louis de M. Blocker, M.D.,

Physician and Surgeon.

TABLE NO. 9.

Diagnosis of Admitted During the Fiscal Year, Ending
December 31st, 1894.

DIAGNOSIS.	MALE.	WOMEN.	TOTAL.
Mania, Acute.....	38	17	55
Mania, Chronic.....	4	3	7
Mania, Recurrent.....	9	5	14
Monomania.....	8	7	15
Melancholia.....	11	6	17
Dementia.....	1	1	2
General Paralysis.....	2	1	3
Epileptic Mania.....	2	..	2
Epilepsy Simple.....	4	1	5
Moral Insanity.....	1	..	1
Not Insane.....	2	5	7
Idiocy.....	2	2	4
Totals.....	84	48	132

TABLE NO. 10.

Apparent Cause of Insanity.

CAUSE.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTALS.
Hereditary.....	8	5	13
Ill Health.....	3	3	6
Religious Excitement.....	11	10	21
Disappointment in Love.....	1	1	2
Over Work.....	3	2	5
Death in Family.....	..	2	2
Epilepsy.....	7	2	9
Intemperance.....	7	1	8
Masturbation.....	25	16	41
Syphilis.....	3	..	3
Typhoid Fever.....	1	..	1
Poverty.....	8	6	14
Not Given.....	75	71	146
Totals.....	152	119	271

TABLE NO. 11.

Cause of Deaths During Year Ending December 31, 1894.

	WHITE.		COLORED.		Total.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Apoplexy	2	.....	2	1	5
Apoplexy of Cord	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Acute Mania	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Bright's, Chronic	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Brain, Hemorrhage	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Cerebritis	1	.....	1	.....	2
Cerebral Softening .....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Enteritis .....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
General Paresis .....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
General Debility .....	.....	1	1	.....	2
Heart Disease .....	.....	1	.....	1	2
Fever, Continued .....	.....	1	1	.....	2
Syphilis .....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Senility	2	1	2	2	7
Totals	10	4	11	4	29

TABLE NO. 12.

Diagnosis and Condition of all Patients, Dec. 31, 1894.	MEN.				WOMEN.			
	Improved.	Improving.	Stationary.	Total.	Improved.	Improving.	Stationary.	Total.
Acute Mania.....	8	10	10	28	4	7	7	18
Chronic Mania.....	..	15	43	58	..	14	40	54
Recurrent Mania.....	1	5	4	10	1	4	3	8
Monomania.....	3	3	7	13	..	2	6	8
Melancholia.....	..	4	6	10	1	4	5	10
Dementia.....	..	..	9	9	..	..	9	9
General Paralysis.....	..	..	3	3	..	..	2	2
Epileptic Mania.....	..	3	4	7	..	..	2	2
Epilepsy Simple.....	1	5	6	12	1	1	2	4
Moral Insanity.....	3	6	5	14	1	1	6	8
Idiocy.....	..	..	12	12	..	..	7	7
Totals	16	51	109	176	8	33	89	130